## 2.1-2.2: Simple and Compound Interest with Spreadsheets

Group Activity
Use a spreadsheet on a Chromebook, smartphone, laptop or tablet to work on these problems. Write down the spreadsheet syntax to show your work.
For example: $=\mathrm{FV}(.05 / 12,2 * 12,0,1000)$.
Answer each question in a complete sentence.

1. Your uncle is giving you a simple interest loan of $\$ 500$ for one year at $4 \%$ interest. What is the total amount you will owe him?
2. You borrowed $\$ 1500$ from another relative. She charged you 5\% APR, compounded monthly. If you paid her back 2 years later, how much money did you give her?
3. You got a bonus of $\$ 7,500$ and you want to start a college fund for your child. You find an account paying $9.75 \%$ APR compounded quarterly. If your child just turned two years old, how much will you have when they turn 18? How much of that account balance is interest?
4. Calculate how much you would have in problem 3 above if it was compounded continuously instead of quarterly.
5. If you are considering a credit card with an APR of $27.49 \%$, compounded daily, what annual rate are you effectively paying?
6. How much would you need to deposit today to have one million dollars if you can find an account that pays $10 \%$ interest compounded daily for 50 years?

## Challenge Problem

Sage deposited \$2498 into an account paying 7.05\% APR, compounded quarterly. Dionne deposited $\$ 2994$ into an account paying 5.19\% APR, compounded monthly. How many years will it take for their balances to (nearly) match?

Write a spreadsheet formula for each person, using a cell reference for the year. Then you can copy the formula down using the fill-down feature.

| Year | Sage | Dionne |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |
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Round-Robin Problems. Choose two people from your group to travel together and two to stay. Use the space below to write your formula for each problem.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

Round-Robin Problems. Choose two people from your group to travel together and two to stay. Use the space below to write your formula for each problem.

1. You deposit $\$ 2000$ in an account earning 3\% interest compounded monthly.
a. How much will you have in the account in 20 years?
b. How much interest will you earn?
2. Which is better? An account that earns $7.25 \%$ compounded quarterly or an account that earns $7.15 \%$ compounded daily? Give the effective rate for each account.
3. How much would you need to deposit in an account now in order to have $\$ 6,000$ in the account in 8 years? Assume the account earns $6 \%$ interest compounded monthly.
4. You deposit $\$ 4,500$ in an account that earns $3.5 \%$ interest compounded continuously. How much will you have in 15 years?
5. A friend lends you $\$ 200$ for a week, which you agree to repay with $5 \%$ one-time interest. How much will you have to repay?
