

**Section 1.5: Set Notation and Types of Numbers**

Set Notation

1. Write the following in set notation.

a. Write the set of U.S. shoes sizes.

b. Write the set of grades you could earn in a college class.

Sets of Numbers

2. Write all of the sets that each number belongs to.

a.  $-\frac{3}{5}$

b.  $\pi$

c.  $\sqrt{49}$

d.  $1.\overline{852}$

3. Give an example of each. If no such number exists, write none or does not exist (DNE).

a. Rational, but not a whole number.

b. A real number, but not an integer.

c. An integer, but not a natural number.

4. Which set of numbers is best used when describing each scenario?

a. The number of pets in your household.

b. The amount of money someone wins at a casino.

### Section 1.6: Comparison Symbols and Interval Notation

5. Write  $<$ ,  $>$ , or  $=$  to make a true statement.

a.  $1 \square -2$

b.  $-\frac{1}{3} \square \frac{2}{5}$

c.  $\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \square \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$

d.  $\frac{1}{3} \square 0.3$

e.  $-|-7| \square |-7|$

f.  $\frac{1}{4} \square 0.25$

6. Write whether each comparison is true or false.

a.  $-4.5 \neq -\frac{9}{2}$

b.  $-1 \leq 0$

c.  $-3\frac{1}{4} \leq -3\frac{1}{2}$

7. Use the  $>$  symbol to arrange the following numbers in order from greatest to least.

$$2.5, -\frac{3}{4}, \sqrt{16}, 0, -2$$

8. You buy a lottery ticket for \$2. Consider your net winnings, including the cost of the ticket. What are all the possibilities for your net winnings?

a. State this in words and symbols. Then define and use a variable.

b. Draw a number line representing the quantity.

9. For each inequality, draw the number line graph and write the interval and set-builder notation.

Inequality	Number Line Graph	Interval	Set-Builder Notation
a. $t < 4$			
b. $x \geq -5$			
c. $r > \frac{1}{2}$			
d. $y \leq -2.5$			

More Practice

10. Use the given information to write an inequality for each situation and fill in the missing information.

Inequality	Number Line Graph	Interval	Set-builder Notation
a. Kids must be over 4 feet tall to swim in the lake.			
b. A concert venue requires people to be _____ to attend.			$\{x \mid x \geq 21\}$
c. The submarine stayed below the surface of the water.			
d. The _____ altitude of the plane was 30,000 feet.		$[0, 30000]$	

11. Identify which sets each number belongs to.

a.  $\sqrt{11}$

b.  $\frac{1}{2}$

c. 3.5

d. -2

12. Give an example of each. If no such number exists, write none or does not exist (DNE).

a. Real, but not rational.

b. An integer, but not a whole number.

c. A natural number that is not rational.

13. Which set of numbers is best used when describing each scenario?

a. The number of gallons of gas remaining in a car.

b. The age of a person.

14. Write  $<$ ,  $>$ , or  $=$  to make a true statement.

a.  $-7 \square -2$

b.  $-\frac{1}{4} \square -0.25$

c.  $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \square \frac{1}{10}$

15. Write whether each comparison is true or false.

a.  $\sqrt{2} \approx 1.414$

b.  $-4 \geq -20$

c.  $-0.5 \leq -0.4$